

# The Fish Got Bigger

#### bled

# ▶verb [bleed, bleeding, bled]

When blood comes out of the body, e.g. When I cut my finger, it bled; The soldier bled to death after he was wounded in the battle.

## blob

A semisolid substance that moves when you touch it, e.g. I put a blob of cream into my cereal.



# blot

noun

A messy mark, e.g. Too much ink came out of my pen and it made a blot on the page.



#### bloom

### ▶verb (bloom, blooming, bloomed)

When a bud opens or a tree flowers, e.g. The cherry trees are blooming.

#### **▶**adjective

Having flowers, e.g. The cherry trees are in bloom.



#### bleed

### ▶verb [bleed, bleeding, bled]

1. To lose blood through the skin, e.g. He cut his finger and it was bleeding; Don't pick your skin, otherwise it will start to bleed.





# brag

# ▶verb (brag, bragging, bragged)

To boast; to talk with too much pride about oneself, e.g. He was bragging about his new car; Stop bragging about how many friends you have.

#### brat

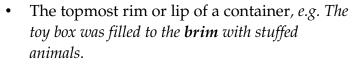
#### ▶noun

A naughty child who does not appreciate

things and who demands many things, e.g. She is such a brat that she refuses to eat any home cooked food and only eats take away food.







### bring

# ▶verb [bring, bringing, brought]

To transport toward somebody/somewhere, e.g. Please bring me a glass of water; I brought these pakoras from my home.



brass

#### ▶noun

- 1. A golden coloured metal, e.g. The statue was made of brass.
- 2. A type of wind instrument made of metal, e.g. Saxophones and tubas are brass instruments.



#### broom

Used for sweeping, floors, e.g. She used the broom to sweep the kitchen.

#### brush

### ▶noun

1. An instrument with bristles, cleaning, painting, and arranging hair, e.g. They were using the brushes to paint.

# ▶verb [brush, brushing, brushed]

- 1. To clean with a brush, e.g. Brush your teeth.
- 2. To untangle or arrange with a brush, *e.g. Brush your hair*.
- 3. To remove with a sweeping motion, *e.g. Brush the flour off your clothes*.
- 4. To touch with a sweeping motion, e.g. Her scarf brushed his skin and he woke up.

#### brain

#### noun

• The control centre of the body, e.g. He has a good brain; What crazy idea has gotten into your brain?

#### brown

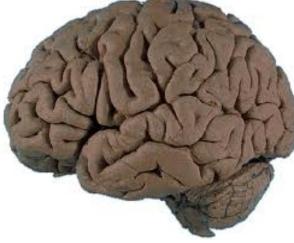
#### ▶noun

• A colour like that of dirt, *e.g. I* have a brown shirt.

#### clam

#### noun

• A sea animal with two shells that open and close, *e.g. The fish ate the clam*.







## clap

## ►verb (clap, clapping, clapped)

1. To strike the palms of the hands together, creating a sharp sound, *e.g. The children began to clap in time with the music.* 

2. To applaud, e.g. The audience loudly clapped the actress.







## clip

**▶**noun

Something which clips or grasps; a device for attaching one object to another, *e.g. Use this clip to attach the check to your tax form; Do you have any paper clips?* 

►verb (clip, clipping, clipped)

• To fasten with a clip; to pin, e.g. Please clip the photos to the pages where they will go.



▶noun

• A lump of something like dirt or mud, e.g. When I came back from the farm, there were clods of mud stuck to my shoes.



# clog

#### ▶noun

1. A type of shoe with an open heel, e.g. This is a photo of traditional clogs, from Holland. They are made of wood. These days, people wear plastic clogs.

# ▶verb [block, blocking, blocked]

1. To block or slow passage, e.g. Hair is clogging the drainpipe; The roads are clogged up with traffic; My nose is clogged up with mucus.



# JAI HANUMAN



club



- 1. A heavy stick intended for use as a weapon, *e.g. Hanuman carries a club*.
- 2. A group of people who do an activity together, e.g. I want to join the drama club.
- 3. A place where people go for entertainment often with food and drink, e.g. She was sitting in a jazz club listening to the music.

#### clown

#### **>**noun

• A man with a painted face who entertains children, *e.g. A clown came to our school.* 



# clear

### **▶**adjective

- 1. Transparent, see through; having no colour, e.g. We can see the boy through the window because it is clear.
- 2. Free of obstacles, e.g. When crossing the road, look both ways to make sure that the road is clear; The army officer said "The coast is clear, we can move ahead."; I want my skin to be clean and clear.

# ▶verb [clear, clearing, cleared]

• To remove blockages, e.g. The police officer said, "Clear the way."; The teacher cleared my doubts.

#### clearer

#### **▶**adjective

• Comparative form of clear (i.e. more clear), e.g. Please give an example to make your answer clearer; Since I started eating more fruit, my skin has become clearer.

#### clearest

# **▶**adjective

• Superlative form of clear (i.e. most clear), e.g. That is the clearest river I have ever seen.

#### crab

#### ▶noun

• An animal that lives on both sea and land. It has big nippers, e.g. The crabs were running along the beach.







# crash ▶noun

• A vehicle accident, e.g. Nobody survived the plane crash.

# ▶verb [crash, crashing, crashed]

- 1. To bump into something or someone, e.g. I crashed my bike into the wall; He was driving too fast and crashed the car.
- 2. A computer malfunction where screen hangs computer stops working, e.g. My computer has a virus so it keeps crashing.



#### crib

#### noun

• A baby's bed with high sides so that the baby does not fall out, *e.g. The baby was sleeping in his crib.* 

### crop

#### noun

 A plant, especially a grain, grown on

a farm, e.g. This year, we had good rain, so the rice crop will be good.





#### crush

### ▶verb [crush, crushing, crushed]

• To squeeze hard or press together,. e.g. The tank crushed the car; I got crushed in the crowd at the temple; After finishing my drink, I crushed the paper cup in my hand.

#### creep

# ▶verb [creep, creeping, crept]

• To move forward silently, e.g. Lizards and snakes creep over the ground; I crept into the room because I didn't want to wake him up.



crown

noun

• An ornament worn on the head, *e.g.* The queen wore a crown.

#### drab

**>**adjective

• Dull, uninteresting, a boring colour, e.g. I don't want to wear that sweater, it is too drab.



# drag

# ▶verb (drag, dragging, dragged)

- 1. To pull along a surface, e.g. The man was dragging his son by the foot.
- 2. To move slowly, e.g. Time seems to drag when you're waiting for a bus.





# drip

# ▶verb [drip, dripping, dripped]

• To leak slowly. e.g. Does the sink drip, or have I just spilt water over the floor? Listening to the tap next-door drip all night drove me mad!

noun

• A bottle to put glucose or medicine into a patient's bloodstream (an intravenous drip). *e.g. He was badly dehydrated so the doctors gave him a glucose drip*.





# drop

⊳noun

1. A small amount of liquid that can fit on a fingertip, e.g. Put three drops of oil into the mixture.

# verb [drop, dropping, dropped]

To allow to fall, e.g. The man dropped the ball; Don't drop that plate! The police ordered the men to drop their weapons.





A medicine used to treat an illness, e.g. Paracetamol is a drug that reduces pain and fever; Some people who are very sad and lost take drugs without being sick.

### drum

#### **>**noun

A musical instrument beaten with hands or sticks, e.g. He plays the drums in a rock and roll band; The mrdanga is a traditional Indian drum.



# ▶verb [droop, drooping, drooped]

To sink or hang downward; to sag, e.g. My eyelid has started to droop; The flower is drooping.





#### thrill

## ▶verb [thrill, thrilling, thrilled]

• A cause of sudden excitement, e.g. I was thrilled to see him again after such a long timel The little girl was thrilled to get so many presents.

#### **▶**adverb

• Exciting, e.g. It was a thrilling adventure.



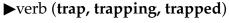
thrush ▶noun

A small songbird, e.g. Bluebirds, nightingales and robins are birds from the thrush family.

# **trap** ▶noun

1. A machine or other device designed to

catch (and sometimes kill) animals, either by holding them in a container, or by catching hold of part of the body, *e.g.* This is a bug trap to catch stink bugs; I put down some traps in my apartment to try and deal with the mouse problem.



• To catch using a trap, e.g. Spiders make webs to trap flies; The spider trapped a mosquito in its web.



# track ▶noun

- 1. A mark left by something that has passed, e.g. The car's tyres left tracks in the snow.
- 2. A railroad, e.g.

  They walked across
  the railway track.

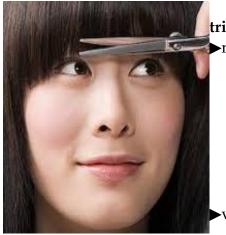






# ▶verb [track, tracking, tracked]

To discover the location of a person or object (usually in the form *track down*), *e.g. The police are trying to track down the thieves; The police finally tracked down the criminal.* 



**trim** ▶noun

- 1. An act of cutting off part of something in order to neaten it, e.g. I went to the hairdresser to get a trim but she cut off too much.
- 2. Additional decoration along the edges of something, e.g. The seamstress put beads on the trim of my shirt.



verb [trim, trimming, trimmed]

Just cutting the edges; a slight haircut, e.g. I trimmed the plants, now

the garden looks neat.





### trip

#### **▶**noun

• A journey, e.g. We went on a trip to the beach; We are going on a family car trip; Our school is organizing a trip to Jagganath Puri.

# ▶verb [trip, tripping, tripped]

• To fall over or stumble, e.g. He tripped and fell down the stairs; Be careful not to trip on the wires.

#### trot

# ▶verb [trot, trotting, trotted]

• The fast walk of a horse, e.g. The horse trotted accross the field.





# tree ▶noun

• A large plant, e.g. Birds have made a nest in the tree.

# treetop

#### noun

• The top of a tree, e.g. He could see the treetops from the plane; The bird was sitting in the treetop.





# **train** ▶noun

 A vehicle that moves on railway tracks, e.g. We took the train to Mumbai.

# ▶verb [train, training, trained]

1. To practice a skill, e.g. She trained for seven hours a day to prepare for the Olympics; I am training to become a cricket player.



#### trash

#### noun

• Useless things to be discarded, *e.g.* Throw it, it's trash; My computer is a piece of trash.

# ▶verb [trash, trashing, trashed]

• To make into a mess. *e.g.* The burglars trashed the house.





noun

A pathway for use by hikers, horseback riders, etc, e.g. This is a hiking trail to show hikers the way to the top of the mountain.

# twig **▶**noun

A small thin branch of a tree or bush; a small stick, e.g. They used twigs and leaves to start the fire.





# twin noun

Either of two people who were born from the same mother at the same time, e.g. He is my twin brother; We are twins; Is he your twin?



flag noun

> A piece of cloth with a country's national symbol, e.g. The flag of India is saffron, white and green.

flap ►verb (flap, flapping, flapped)

To move wings e.g. Birds flap their wings to fly.



### **▶**adjective

1. Having no hills or mountains, e.g. The land here is flat.

Deflated, especially because of a puncture, e.g. My bike tyre is flat, I need to get it pumped up.

Of a note or voice, lower in pitch than it should be, e.g. He does not know how to sing, his voice is totally flat.



flip ▶verb [flip, flipping, flipped]

1. To throw

(as in to turn over), e.g. You need to flip the pancake onto the other side; If you can't decide

which one to choose, flip a coin.



# ▶verb (flop, flopping, flopped)

To fall heavily, due to lacking energy, e.g. He flopped into the

water; He flopped down in front of the television as he was exhausted from work.



flair

noun

1. A natural talent, e.g. He has a flair for art.



float verb [float, floating, floated]

> 1. To go the top of the water or air, e.g. The

boat **floated** on the water; Balloons filled with special gas can float in the air.



## floating

## ▶verb [float, floating, floated]

• That which floats, e.g. The girl is floating in the water.





fresh

▶adjective

- 1. New, not old, e.g. We should eat fruit and vegetables when they are fresh; I picked some fresh lemons from the tree.
- 1. Refreshing, e.g. What a nice fresh breeze.

# frog

#### **▶**noun

• A small hopping animal, e.g. The frogs were jumping around the field.

#### from

# **▶**preposition

- 1. Shows the source or starting point, *e.g.* This wine comes from France; This is a letter, from me to you; He had books piled from floor to ceiling.
- 2. Shows separation, e.g. An umbrella protects from the sun; He knows right from wrong.



# **frown** ▶noun

 An upside down smile, e.g. She was upset so she started frowning; Don't frown, it he will get here in time for the show.



# glad

# **▶**adjective

Pleased, happy, relieved, e.g. She was glad she past her exams; I am so glad to see you, I thought I was all alone here.

# glass noun



- 1. A substance used to make windows, mirrors etc, e.g. Glass is brittle and can break easily.
- 1. A vessel from which one drinks, especially one made of glass, *e.g.* Could you please give me a glass of water? Are there any clean glasses here?



## grab

# ▶verb [grab, grabbing, grabbed]

1. To make a sudden movement to hold something, e.g. When she saw the truck coming, the mother quickly grabbed her child's hand and pulled him away from the road; If someone gives you a toffee, you should not grab it, take it gently and say, "thank you".



Gran ▶noun

Grandmother, e.g. This is my Gran; Meet my Gran and Gramps.





# grass **▶**noun

Small plants that can be walked upon, e.g. The children were playing on the grass.



▶verb [grin, grinning, grinned]

A cheeky smile, e.g. She was grinning widely after winning the prize.



### grip

# ▶verb [grip, gripping, gripped]

• To take hold with the hand, e.g. He was gripping the tennis racket with his left hand; That suitcase is heavy, so grip the handle firmly.

#### ▶noun

• A way of holding, e.g. It's good to have a firm grip when shaking hands; Baby monkeys hold onto their mother's backs with a tight grip.

# green

# **▶**adjective

• Having green as its colour, e.g. Grass and trees are green.







# **grain ▶**noun

- 1. Dried seeds cooked and eaten, e.g. Rice and wheat are commonly eaten grains.
- 2. A single seed of grain, e.g. Place a few grains of rice into the sacrificial fire.

## groan

# ►verb [groan, groaning, groaned]

• A low, mournful sound uttered in pain or as a complaint, e.g. He was groaning because he was given homework; When he broke his leg, he was lying on his back groaning in pain; Stop groaning about

all the work you have to do, just get it done!





# ▶verb [growl, growling, growled]

An angry animal sound made in the throat, e.g.
 The dog growled at the other dogs to tell them to keep away.



### plan

#### **▶**noun

• A proposed set of actions, e.g. Our plan is to first go to school, then go directly from there to the train station.

# ▶verb [plan, planning, planned]

- 1. To make a list of actions, e.g. They planned the trip well; We are planning to go to the Himalayas next summer.
- 2. To intend. e.g. He planned to come but then he got sick so.

## plod

## ▶verb [plod, plodding, plodded]

• To walk or move slowly and heavily or laboriously, *e.g. The bulls that were pulling the bullock cart were plodding along down the street.* 

## plop

#### ▶noun

• A sound or action like liquid hitting a hard surface, *e.g.* He heard the plops of rain on the roof; The cat fell into the pool with a plop.

#### **▶**verb

• To fall with a pop, e.g. *The stone plopped into the pond*.

# plot

#### ▶noun

- 1. The main events in a story, e.g. The plot of the story is that first Saint give shelter to a small fish, then the fish gets bigger, then the Saint releases him into the ocean and finds out that the fish is an incarnation of Sri Krishna.
- 2. A small piece of land, e.g. We will build our house on this plot.

# ►verb (plot, plotting, plotted)

• To plan a crime, e.g. They are plotting to kill their neighbour's dog by feeding him poison.





## plug

#### **▶**noun

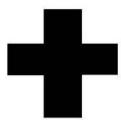
- 1. A connecting device that fits into an electrical socket, e.g. I pushed the plug back into the electrical socket and the lamp began to glow again.
- 2. A stopper; A device that stops water from draining, e.g. Pull the plug out of the sink so that the water can drain.



# plum

noun

• A fruit, often of a dark red or purple colour, *e.g. I like to eat plums and plum jam*.



## plus

**▶**conjunction

- 1. Sum, e.g. Two plus two equals four.
- 1. Also, e.g. I won a holiday to France plus five hundred Euros' spending money! Let's

go home now, it's late, plus I'm not feeling too well.



# plain

▶adjective

- 1. Flat, level ground, e.g. Do you live on a plain or on a mountain?
- 2. Ordinary; without ornaments, e.g. He was dressed simply in plain black clothes.



#### scarf

#### **▶**noun

• A long cloth for keeping the neck warm, e.g. She is wearing a knitted woollen scarf.



# scoop

▶noun

1. A large spoon, *e.g.* 

The icecream vendor used a scoop to put the icecream on the cone.

I'll have one **scoop** of chocolate ice-cream.

# ▶verb [scoop, scooping, scooped]

• To lift, move, or collect with a scoop, *e.g.*The icecream vendor scooped the icecream from the tub.





# skid

# ▶verb [skid, skidding, skidded]

• When a vehicle slides because the brakes applied too hard, e.g. The car skidded then crashed.

# **skin** ▶noun

1. The outer protective layer of the body of any

animal, including of a human, e.g. My skin is covered in sweat.

2. The outer protective layer of the fruit of a plant, *e.g. Some* people eat apple skin, but I remove it with a peeler.





## skip

# ▶verb [skip, skipping, skipped]

- 1. To jump rope; e.g. Skipping is good exercise
- 2. To move by hopping on alternate feet, e.g. She will skip from one end of the classroom to the other.
- 3. To not attend; to miss, e.g. I am not feeling well so I think I will skip my dance class today; I read the book but skipped the first chapter.
- 4. To leave; as, to skip town, to skip the country, e.g. Don't worry, I will pay you back the money, I am not going to skip town.



• A short, funny drama, e.g. He acted in a skit about an alien visiting a family.





#### slam

# ►verb [slam, slamming, slammed]

- 1. To shut a door with sudden force so as to produce a noise, *e.g. Don't slam the door!*
- 2. To put the breaks on quickly, e.g. When he saw the child crossing the road, he slammed the breaks on.

slap

verb (slap,

# slapping, slapped)

• To hit with an open hand, e.g. A thief tried to steal my bag so I slapped him.



# **sled** ▶noun

1. A vehicle used to move in snow and ice, *e.g.* The horses are pulling the sled across the snow.



# slim

## **▶**adjective

Slender thin; not fat, e.g. Eating fruits and vegetables helps us to stay slim.









# slip

▶verb

# [slip, slipping, slipped]

• To slide because of a slippery floor, e.g. *He slipped on a banana peel and fell down.* 

### slit

⊳noun

• A narrow cut or opening, e.g. He



was peering through the slit.

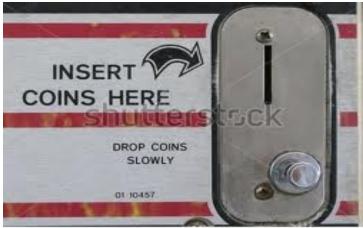
# ▶verb [slit, slitting, slit]

• To cut, e.g. He slit the bag open and the rice began pouring out.

### slop

## **▶**adjective

• Unattractive, drab, watery food, e.g. I cannot eat this kitchery, it is slop; Babies cannot chew food so they have to eat slop.



#### slot

noun

A small place where things fit, e.g. He put the coin into the slot of the vending machine; The doctor looked at her appointment book, but there were no slots vacant.



#### small

# **▶**adjective

- 1. Not large or big; little, e.g. Please give me a small serving of ice cream; He is only a small dog.
- 2. Young, as a child, e.g. Remember when the children were small?





#### smaller

### **▶**adjective

• Comparative form of small (more small), e.g. The white dog is smaller than the black and white one.

#### smallest

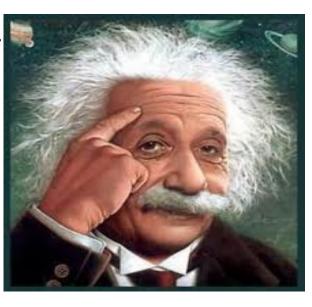
### **▶**adjective

• Superlative form of small (most small), e.g. That is the smallest dog I have ever seen.

#### smart

### **▶**adjective

- 1. Having cleverness; intelligence, e.g. Einstein was a smart guy.
- 2. Looking neat and attractive, e.g. You are looking very smart in that new suit.



#### smash

# ▶verb [smash, smashing, smashed]

- 1. To crash; to hit violently, e.g. The trolley smashed into the car; He smashed his head against the table.
- 2. To break (something brittle) violently, *e.g.* The robber smashed the window with a club.



#### smell

#### noun

- 1. One of the five senses, e.g. He has a good sense of smell.
- 2. A fragrance, e.g. I love the smell of fresh bread; I cannot stand the smell of cigarettes.

# verb [smell, smelling, smelled, smelt]

• To sense an odour, e.g. Smell the milk and tell me whether it's gone bad; I can smell fresh bread; First I smelt the smoke, then I saw the fire.



windows without leaving smears.

#### smear

### ►verb [smear, smearing, smeared]

• To spread something across a surface by rubbing, e.g. She smeared her lipstick; At holi time, we smear colours on each other's faces.

#### noun

• A dirty mark, e.g. This detergent cleans

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#### snag

## ▶verb [snag, snagging, snagged]

• To catch or tear upon a rough surface or projection. *e.g.* Be careful not to snag your sari on the edge of that trunk.



## ▶verb [snap, snapping, snapped]

1. To snap one's fingers: to make a snapping sound, e.g. He was snapping his fingers to the beat of the drums. To break apart suddenly, e.g. The rope snapped.



# snip

# ►verb (snip, snipping, snipped)

snip.

• To cut, to trim, e.g. I don't want you to take much hair off; just give it a little



# ▶verb [snif, sniffing, sniffed]

- 1. To smell, e.g. She gave the flowers a quick sniff to check they were real; The dog sniffed around the park, searching for the scent of other dogs.
- 2. To make noises from inhaling through the nose, especially when having a cold or flu, *e.g. Blow your nose*, *stop sniffing*.



#### snob

#### **▶**noun

• A person who thinks they are too good to associate with common people, *e.g.* He is such a snob that he refuses to eat lunch with us.

#### snub

#### **▶**noun

• To offend someone by not associating with them, *e.g. I* hope the people we couldn't invite don't see it as a snub.

# ▶verb [snub, snubbing, snubbed]

• To turn down; reject, e.g. He snubbed my offer to help; He has a habit of snubbing people who try to make friends with him.

## snug

### **▶**adjective

• Comfortable; cozy, e.g. Make sure the baby is warm and snug.





#### sneer

# ▶verb [sneer, sneering, sneered]

• To raise a corner of the upper lip slightly to show distaste, *e.g.* When I asked him to redo the work, he sneered at me;

#### **▶**noun

• A mocking smile, remark or tone, e.g. *His* mouth curled up in a sneer.



#### span

#### ▶noun

• The complete life (as in life-span), e.g. The average life span of a human is around 80 years; He never became angry even once in the entire span of his life.

#### spat

### verb [spit, spitting, spat]

• Simple past tense and past participle of **spit**, *e.g.* The naughty girls spat from the bridge.

### sped

# ▶verb [speed, speeding, sped]

• Simple past tense and past participle of **speed**, (to go fast), *e.g.* We sped to the temple so that we would not miss the arati.

# speck

#### ▶noun

• A tiny spot, especially of dirt etc. e.g. If there is even a speck of dust on the computer, my mum gets mad.



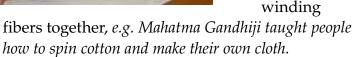


# ►verb [spin, spinning, spun]

1. To turn to face another direction or to spin around and around, e.g. My baby likes to watch bracelets and spinning tops spinning

on the ground; When I heard his voice, I quickly spun around to face him.

2. To make yarn by twisting and



#### **▶**noun

• To turn around quickly, e.g. The skaters demonstrated their spins.

#### spit

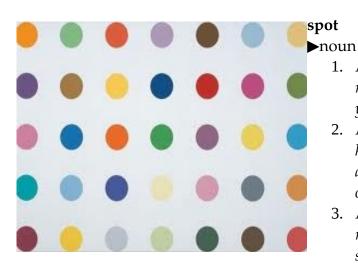
#### **▶**noun

• A narrow piece of land surrounded by the ocean, e.g. We went for a walk along the spit.

# ▶verb [spit, spitting, spat]

• Eject saliva (water from the mouth), *e.g. Brush your teeth carefully, then spit the toothpaste into the sink.* 





- 1. A large dot, e.g. How many yellow spots can you see in the picture?
- 2. A stain or mark, e.g. I have tried everything, and I can't get this spot out of my shirt.
- 3. A pimple, e.g. This morning, I saw that a spot had come up on my



chin; I think she's got chicken pox, she's covered in spots.

# ▶verb [spot, spotting, spotted]

• To see, find; to pick out, notice, locate, distinguish or identify, *e.g. Try to spot the differences between these two pictures*.



#### spun

# ▶verb [spin, spinning, spun]

• Simple past tense and past participle of 'spin' (to make cotton or wool into thread), *e.g. This is the woollen thread that he has spun from the spinning wheel.* 





### spoon

#### **▶**noun

• A tool for eating, mixing or serving, e.g. Please use a spoon to eat the soup; Use that spoon to stir the dahl; Do you eat noodles with a spoon or a folk?



#### noun

• Something to wind thread around, e.g. This is a spool of thread; They wrapped the kite string around the spool.

### spear

#### noun

• A long stick with a sharp tip used as a weapon, e.g. They

used a spear to catch the fish.

#### **▶**verb

• To strike with a spear or other pointed object, *e.g. The speared the fish.* 



# spoil

# ▶verb [spoil, spoiling, spoilt]

- 1. To ruin; to damage, e.g. He spoilt my day by telling me that he had to leave early; Don't tell me the answer, otherwise it will spoil the fun.
- 2. (Of food) to become bad, to decay, e.g. Make sure you put the milk back in the fridge, otherwise it will spoil; The bread has spoilt.
- 3. To make a child too fussy, e.g. Do not spoil her by giving her so many sweet foods, make sure she eats vegetables too.

# ►adjective (**spoilt**)

• To be a brat, an unappreciative child, e.g. He is so spoilt that he refused to eat home cooked food and only eats from take-away shops.

# sport

#### **▶**noun

- 1. A game needing physical effort and exercise, *e.g. He likes to play sport; My favourite sport is cricket.*
- 2. A person who exhibits either good or bad sportsmanship, e.g. If a person accepts defeat sportingly, we say he is a good sport.





# spark

#### ▶noun

• Small bits of light or fire, e.g. When someone is welding, sparks fly out.

## speech

### ▶noun

- 1. To give a talk, e.g. Politicians often make speeches; At tomorrow's assembly, I will give a speech on 'helping others'.
- 2. The ability to speak, e.g. A speech therapist helps children who have trouble learning how to speak.

#### stab

# ▶verb (stab, stabbing, stabbed)

• To stick a knife or sharp object into someone, e.g. He stabbed himself in the foot with a knife; He stabbed me with a pen.



# stem

#### ▶noun

The stick attached to a flower, e.g. They broke the stems of the flowers for the garland.



step

▶verb [step, stepping, stepped]

- 1. To put one foot in front of the other and move forward, e.g. He is stepping up the steps; *Take two steps towards the door.*
- 2. One part of a process, e.g. I can make a paper fan in 3 steps: Step 1: Take out paper Step 2: Make small folds in paper. Step 3: Open up the folds to make a fan.

#### **▶**noun

Stairs; a small staircase, e.g. Do not sit on the steps.





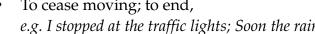
# stop **▶**noun



A place where buses and trains wait to let passengers get on and off, e.g. They agreed to see each other at the bus stop; Sita sat at the stop.

verb [stop, stopping, stopped]

> To cease moving; to end, e.g. I stopped at the traffic lights; Soon the rain will stop.





#### stub

#### ▶noun

A piece of certain paper items, designed to be torn off and kept for record or identification purposes. e.g. check stub, ticket stub, payment stub

# ▶verb [stub, stubbing, stubbed]

To hit or bump,

especially a toe, e.g. I stubbed my toe trying to find the light switch in the dark.

#### stung

# ▶verb [sting, stinging, stung]

- 1. Simple past tense and past participle of **sting**, *e.g. The* bee stung me.
- 2. To give a sharp pain, e.g. My eyes are stinging from the salty water.





his shirt.

#### stool

#### noun

- 1. A seat for one person without a back or armrest, *e.g. She* sat on the stool.
- 2. Solid waste from animals, e.g. Pigs like to eat the stool of other animals; Early in the morning, we should pass stool then take a shower.

### stain

#### ▶noun

• A discoloured spot or area, e.g. The tomato sauce stained



### stair

**>**noun

• A single step in a staircase, e.g. He was sitting on the top stair; He tripped on the top stair and fell all the way down the stairs.

# star

⊳noun

A small dot of light in

the night sky, e.g. There were lots of stars in the sky.



### start

▶noun

The beginning of an activity, e.g. The movie was entertaining from start to finish; This is the start of my new life.

# ▶verb [start, starting, started]

• To make something begin, e.g. Please start the car; Please start writing.

# starlight

#### ▶noun

1. The light that comes from the stars at night, *e.g. The electricity went out so we found our way by starlight.* 





# **steep** ▶adjective

• A hill or stairs that is close to vertical, e.g. We live on a very steep hill; The stairs are too steep, make sure you hold on to the railing.

#### steer

# ▶verb [steer, steering, steered]

• To drive a vehicle, e.g. I need someone to teach me how to steer a boat; I find it very difficult to steer a skateboard.

# ►noun / adjective

• The control that allows the driver to change the direction of a vehicle, e.g. Keep your hands on the steering wheel of the car; The steering on this motorbike hard to control.

#### swam

▶verb [swim, swimming, swam, swum]



• Simple past of swim, e.g. We swam across the river; I showed him how far I swam but he didn't believe me.

#### swim

### ▶verb (swim, swimming, swam, swum)

To move through the water, without touching the bottom, e.g. For exercise, we like to swim laps of the pool; I am training so that I can get a chance to swim in the Olympics.





# **swing** ▶noun

• A hanging seat in a children's playground, e.g. The children were playing on the swings.

# verb [swing, swinging, swung]

- 1. To move backward and forward, e.g. The plants were swinging in the breeze; Stand back from the door, otherwise it can swing back and hit you.
- 2. To ride on a swing, e.g. The children laughed and sang while swinging on the swings.

#### swum

# ▶verb [swim, swimming, swam, swum]

• Past participle of 'swim', e.g. He has swum in a number of races; Have you ever swum across the river?

#### sweet

# **▶**adjective

1. Having a taste of sugar, e.g. Do you like sweet foods or

1. Having a taste of sugar, e.g. Do you take

salty foods?

2. Not having a salty taste, e.g. We have sweet water here.

3. Having a pleasant nature and good

behaviour, e.g. She is a sweet child